



US006690134B1

(12) **United States Patent**  
**Jones et al.**

(10) **Patent No.:** US 6,690,134 B1  
(45) **Date of Patent:** Feb. 10, 2004

(54) **METHOD AND SYSTEM FOR ROBOT LOCALIZATION AND CONFINEMENT**(75) Inventors: **Joseph L. Jones**, Acton, MA (US); **Philip R. Mass**, Denver, CO (US)(73) Assignee: **IRobot Corporation**, Burlington, MA (US)

(\*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 12 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **10/056,804**(22) Filed: **Jan. 24, 2002****Related U.S. Application Data**

(60) Provisional application No. 60/263,692, filed on Jan. 24, 2001.

(51) **Int. Cl.<sup>7</sup>** ..... **G05B 19/10**; B25J 5/00; B25J 19/02; B25J 19/00(52) **U.S. Cl.** ..... **318/567**; 318/568.12; 318/568.16; 318/587; 701/210; 901/1; 901/46; 901/47; 180/167; 180/168; 180/169(58) **Field of Search** ..... 318/567, 568.16, 318/580, 587, 568.12; 15/319, 339; 701/22, 23, 200, 210, 300, 301, 28; 901/1, 46, 47; 180/167-169(56) **References Cited****U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS**

- 3,550,714 A \* 12/1970 Bellinger ..... 180/168  
4,626,995 A \* 12/1986 Lofgren et al. ..... 701/24  
4,679,152 A 7/1987 Perdue  
4,700,301 A \* 10/1987 Dyke ..... 701/25  
4,777,416 A 10/1988 George, II et al.  
4,811,228 A \* 3/1989 Hyypa ..... 701/25  
4,912,643 A \* 3/1990 Beirne ..... 702/150  
5,086,535 A \* 2/1992 Grossmeyer et al. ..... 15/319  
5,165,064 A 11/1992 Mattaboni  
5,446,356 A \* 8/1995 Kim ..... 318/587  
5,682,839 A \* 11/1997 Grimsley et al. ..... 119/721  
5,787,545 A 8/1998 Colens  
5,942,869 A \* 8/1999 Katou et al. ..... 318/568.12

- 5,974,348 A \* 10/1999 Rocks ..... 701/28  
6,255,793 B1 7/2001 Peless et al.  
6,259,979 B1 \* 7/2001 Holmquist ..... 701/23  
6,339,735 B1 1/2002 Peless et al.  
6,493,612 B1 12/2002 Bisset et al.  
2002/0016649 A1 \* 2/2002 Jones ..... 700/245  
2003/0025472 A1 \* 2/2003 Jones et al. ..... 318/568.12

**FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS**

- |    |             |         |
|----|-------------|---------|
| WO | WO 95/26512 | 10/1995 |
| WO | WO 99/28800 | 6/1999  |
| WO | W000/38029  | 6/2000  |

**OTHER PUBLICATIONS**

Gat, Erann, Robust Low-computation Sensor-driven Control for Task-Directed Navigation, Proceedings of the 1991 IEEE, International Conference on Robotics and Automation, Sacramento, California, Apr. 1991, pp. 2484-2489.  
Schofield, Monica, "Neither Master nor Slave . . ." A Practical Study in the Development and Employment of Cleaning Robots, Emerging Technologies and Factory Automation, 1999. Proceedings. EFA'99. 1999 7th IEEE International Conference on Barcelona, Spain Oct. 18-21, 1999, pp. 1427-1434.

\* cited by examiner

*Primary Examiner*—Robert Nappi*Assistant Examiner*—Patrick Miller(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm*—Glen D. Weinstein, Esq.; Lucash, Gesmer & Updegrove, LLP(57) **ABSTRACT**

The present invention discloses a system and method for confining a robot to a particular space. The system includes a portable barrier signal transmitter that produces a barrier signal primarily along an axis, and a mobile robot capable of avoiding the barrier signal upon detection of the barrier signal. In the preferred embodiment the barrier signal is emitted in an infrared frequency and the robot includes an omni-directional signal detector. Upon detection of the signal, the robot turns in a direction selected by a barrier avoidance algorithm until the barrier signal is no longer detected.

**19 Claims, 12 Drawing Sheets**